**LINUS COMMANDS**

**mkdir** – create directory (eg: new folder)

**rmdir** – remove directory(delete)

**ls** – list directory (show folder)

**ls -l** –show more details

**whoami** – shows user

**cd** <directory name> – enter inside directory

**cd** – exit directory

**clear** – clears above commands

**pwd** – shows in which directory currently working

**cd ..** – exits directory one by one

**touch** – create empty files

**ls \*.txt** – list all files with given extension

**cp** – copy a file or directory

**mv –** moves a file or directory

**head** – display first 10 line

**tail** – display last 10 line

**tac** – display file content in reverse

**history** – review all commands entered

**vi** – text editor to write texts

**nano** – open or creates a file (text editor)

**chmod** – change file permission

**cat >** – creates a new file &write content inside, to content “crtl+d”

**cat**  – display content of file

**cat file1 file2>file3** – creates new file and content of boths files1and2 will be copied to it.

**rm -r** <direcory name> – removes directory even if there are directories inside

**exit** – Exit the terminal